

BioPlex[®] 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM 510(k) Summary

Bio-Rad Laboratories hereby submits this 510(k) in accordance with the requirements of SMDA 1990 and 21 CFR 807.92. This summary of 510(k) safety and effectiveness information provides detail as a basis for a determination of substantial equivalence for the BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM kit.

510(k) Number:
K130528

Summary Preparation Date:
October 18, 2013

Applicant:
Bio-Rad Laboratories

OCT 21 2013

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Purpose for Submission:
New Device

Measurand:
IgM antibodies to Cardiolipin (CL)
IgM antibodies to Beta-2-Glycoprotein I (β 2GPI)

Type of Test:
Semi-Quantitative multiplexed flow, bead-based immunoassay

Proprietary and Established Names:
BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM kit
BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM Calibrator Set
BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM Control Set

Regulatory Information:

1. Regulation section:
 - 21 CFR §866.5660 – Multiple autoantibodies immunological test system
 - 21 CFR §862.1150 – Calibrator
 - 21 CFR §862.1660 – Quality Control Material (assayed and unassayed)
2. Classification:
 - Class II (Assays, Calibrator)
 - Class I (Controls)
3. Product code:
 - MID, System Test, Anti-Cardiolipin Immunological
 - MSV, Antibodies, β 2- Glycoprotein I (β 2-GPI)
 - JIX, Calibrator, Multi-Analyte Mixture
 - JJX, Single (specified) Analyte Controls (Assayed and Unassayed)
4. Panel:
 - Immunology (82) (Assays)
 - Chemistry (75) (Controls)

Intended Use:**1. Intended use(s):**

The BioPlex[®] 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM kit is a multiplex flow immunoassay intended for the semi-quantitative detection of IgM antibodies to Cardiolipin (CL) and Beta-2 Glycoprotein I (β 2GPI) in human serum and plasma (lithium heparin, sodium heparin, and sodium citrate). In conjunction with clinical findings, the test system is used as an aid in the diagnosis of primary Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS) and those secondary to systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) or SLE-like disorders.

The BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM kit is intended for use with the Bio-Rad BioPlex 2200 System.

The BioPlex 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM Calibrator Set is intended for the calibration of the corresponding BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Reagent Pack.

The BioPlex 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM Control Set is intended for use as an assayed quality control to monitor the overall performance of the BioPlex 2200 Instrument and the corresponding BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Reagent Pack in the clinical laboratory. The performance of the BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Control Set has not been established with any other Antiphospholipid assay.

2. Indication(s) for use:
Same as Intended Use
3. Special conditions for use statement(s):
For prescription use only
4. Special instrument requirements:
Bio-Rad BioPlex[®] 2200 System

Device Description:

BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM kit includes the following components:

- One (1) 10 mL vial of Bead Set containing two different populations of dyed beads coated with Cardiolipin (CL) and Beta-2-Glycoprotein I (β2GPI), an Internal Standard bead (ISB), a Serum Verification bead (SVB), and a Reagent Blank bead (RBB) in a MOPS (3-[N-Morpholino] propanesulfonic acid) buffer supplemented with glycerol and protein stabilizers (porcine), and ProClin 300 (≤ 0.3%), sodium benzoate (≤ 0.1%) and sodium azide (< 0.1%) as preservatives.
- One (1) 5 mL vial of Conjugate containing phycoerythrin conjugated murine monoclonal anti-human IgM and phycoerythrin conjugated murine monoclonal anti-human FXIII in MOPS (3-[N-Morpholino] propanesulfonic acid) buffer supplemented with protein stabilizers (bovine), and ProClin 300 (≤ 0.3%), sodium benzoate (≤ 0.1%) and sodium azide (< 0.1%) as preservatives.
- One (1) 10 mL vial of Sample Diluent containing buffer with protein stabilizers (bovine and murine), and ProClin 300 (≤ 0.3%), sodium benzoate (≤ 0.1%) and sodium azide (< 0.1%) as preservatives.

BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM Calibrator set contains seven 0.5 mL vials of human antibodies to CL or β2GPI in a human serum matrix made from defibrinated plasma with ProClin 300 (≤ 0.3%), sodium benzoate (< 0.1%) and sodium azide (< 0.1%) as preservatives.

BioPlex[®] 2200 APLS IgM Control set contains four 1.5-mL vials of Positive controls of human antibodies to CL or β2GPI and two vials of Negative Controls in a human serum matrix made from defibrinated plasma; and, in a human serum matrix made from defibrinated plasma with ProClin 300 (≤ 0.3%), sodium benzoate (≤ 0.1%) and sodium azide (< 0.1%) as preservatives.

Additional materials required but not supplied include BioPlex[®] 2200 Sheath Fluid containing Phosphate Buffered Saline (PBS) with ProClin[®] 300 (0.03%) and sodium azide (<0.1%) as preservatives; and BioPlex[®] 2200 Wash Solution containing Phosphate Buffered Saline (PBS) and Tween 20 with ProClin[®] 300 (<0.03%) and sodium azide (<0.1%) as preservatives.

Substantial Equivalence Information:

1. Predicate device name(s):
HemosIL AcuStar anti-Cardiolipin IgM, k092181
HemosIL AcuStar anti- β 2 Glycoprotein-I IgM, k091556

2. Comparison with predicate:

Similarities			
Item	Device: BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Kit	Predicate: HemosIL Acustar anti- Cardiolipin IgM Kit	Predicate: HemosIL Acustar anti- β 2GPI IgM Kit
Intended Use	Semi-quantitative detection of IgM antibodies to Cardiolipin (CL) and Beta-2 Glycoprotein I (β 2GPI) in human serum and plasma as an aid in the diagnosis of primary Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS) and those secondary to systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) or SLE-like disorders	Semi-quantitative measurement of anti-Cardiolipin (aCL) IgM antibodies in human citrated plasma or serum on the ACL AcuStar, as an aid in the diagnosis of thrombotic disorders related to primary and secondary Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS)	Semi-quantitative measurement of Anti- β 2 Glycoprotein-I (Anti- β 2GPI) IgM antibodies in human plasma or serum on the ACL AcuStar, as an aid in the diagnosis of thrombotic disorders related to primary and secondary Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS)
Sample Type	Serum or plasma (lithium heparin, sodium heparin, and sodium citrate)	Serum or citrated plasma	Serum or citrated plasma
Assay Type	Semi-quantitative	Same	Same
Analyte Detected	Human IgM antibodies to Cardiolipin	Same	Not Applicable
	Human IgM antibodies to β 2GPI	Not Applicable	Same
Capture Antigen	Cardiolipin	Same	Not Applicable
	Human β 2GPI	β 2GPI	Same
Controls	Two Levels	Same	Same

Differences			
Item	Device: BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Kit	Predicate: HemosIL Acustar anti- Cardiolipin IgM Kit	Predicate: HemosIL Acustar anti-β2GPI IgM Kit
Assay Technology	Automated multiplex flow immunoassay	Two-step chemiluminescent immunoassay	Two-step chemiluminescent immunoassay
Conjugate Antibody	Phycoerythrin conjugated murine monoclonal anti-human IgM	Isoluminol-labeled anti-human IgM antibody	Isoluminol-labeled anti-human IgM antibody
Signal Detection	Fluorescence	Chemiluminescent	Chemiluminescent
Solid Phase	Antigen-coated paramagnetic microbead reagent	Antigen-coated magnetic particles	Antigen-coated magnetic particles
Calibrator(s)	4 calibrator levels (sold separately)	Two calibrator levels (included in test kit)	Two calibrator levels (included in test kit)
Control	One negative and one positive control (Sold separately)	One low and one high control (Sold separately)	One low and one high controls (Sold separately)
Assay range	Anti-Cardiolipin: 0.2 – 112 MPL-U/mL	1.0 – 15480 U/mL	Not Applicable
	Anti-Beta-2-Glycoprotein: 0.2 – 112 U/mL	Not Applicable	1.1 – 16820 U/mL
Quantitation	Results are determined from a standard calibration curve utilizing a point-to-point curve fitting.	Assay utilizes a stored Master 4 Parameter Logistic Curve (4PLC) fit adjusted with two lot dependent calibrator levels	Assay utilizes a stored Master 4 Parameter Logistic Curve (4PLC) fit adjusted with two lot dependent calibrator levels
Instrumentation	Bio-Rad BioPlex 2200 system	HemosIL AcuStar	HemosIL AcuStar

Standard/Guidance Document Referenced (if applicable):

CEN 13640:2002, Stability Testing of In Vitro Diagnostic Reagents

EP05-A2, Evaluation of Precision Performance of Quantitative Measurement Methods;

Approved Guideline, Second Edition.

EP06-A, Evaluation of Linearity of Quantitative Measurement, Approved Guideline, Second Edition.

EP07-A2, Interference Testing in Clinical Chemistry, Approved Guideline, Second Edition

EP09-A2IR, Method Comparison and Bias Estimation Using Patient Samples; Approved Guideline, Second Edition (Interim Revision) (used for matrix comparison).

EP12-A2, User Protocol for Evaluation of Qualitative test Performance, Approved Guideline, Second Edition.

EP14-A2, Evaluation of Matrix Effects, Approved Guideline, Second Edition

EP15-A2, User Verification of Performance for Precision and Trueness, Approved Guideline, Second Edition.

EP17-A, Protocols for Determination of Limits of Detection and Limits of Quantification, Approved Guideline.

Test Principle:

L. Test Principle:

The BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit uses multiplex flow immunoassay, a methodology similar to traditional EIA; however, this method permits simultaneous detection and identification of many antibodies in a single tube. In the BioPlex APLS assays, two different populations of dyed beads are coated with antigens. One bead population is coated with β 2-glycoprotein I and a second population is coated with both Cardiolipin and β 2-glycoprotein I. Three additional populations of fluorescent beads function as assay controls. The system combines an aliquot of patient sample, sample diluent, and bead reagent into a reaction vessel and incubates the mixture at 37°C. After a wash cycle to remove unbound antibody, the secondary conjugate containing either phycoerythrin conjugated murine monoclonal anti-human IgM and phycoerythrin conjugated murine monoclonal anti-human FXIII antibody (a control) is added and the mixture is incubated at 37°C. Excess conjugate is removed in another wash cycle and the beads are re-suspended in wash buffer. The bead mixture then passes through the detector. The identity of the dyed beads is determined by the fluorescence of the dyes, and the amount of antibody captured by the antigen is determined by the fluorescence of the attached phycoerythrin. Raw data are calculated in relative fluorescence intensity (RFI).

Three additional dyed beads, Internal Standard Bead (ISB), Serum Verification Bead (SVB), and a Reagent Blank Bead (RBB) are present in each reaction mixture to verify detector response, the addition of serum to the reaction vessel, and the absence of significant non-specific binding in serum or plasma, respectively.

The anti-phospholipid assays are calibrated using a set of calibrators supplied separately by Bio-Rad Laboratories. Results are calculated for both of the antibodies and are compared against their own respective cut-off. For anti- β 2-glycoprotein I, the results are provided in units/mL (U/mL). The results are similar except that the unit is MPL-U/mL for the IgM assay. The negative/positive assay cutoff for two analytes (anti- β 2-glycoprotein I and anti-Cardiolipin IgM) of the BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit is 20 units.

Performance Characteristics (if/when applicable):

1. Analytical performance:

a. *Precision/Reproducibility:*

Precision testing of the BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit on the BioPlex® 2200 instrument was performed in accordance with CLSI EP5-A2. Two serum and heparinized plasma panels consisting of samples spanning the measuring range were assayed in replicate twice daily over 20 days (n=80) except for the mid negative samples were run over 10 days (n=40). One positive and one negative

control were included. The data were analyzed for within-run, between-run, between-day, and total precision and the mean, standard deviation and percent coefficient of variation are summarized below:

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM – Anti-Cardiolipin: Serum Samples

Precision Sample	N	Mean MPL-U/mL	Within Run		Between Run		Between Day		Total Precision	
			SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV
Mid Negative	40	6.1	0.2	3.0%	0.1	1.6%	0.1	1.5%	0.2	3.7%
Mid Negative	40	6.9	0.2	2.8%	0.1	1.6%	0.0	0.0%	0.2	3.2%
Mid Negative	40	9.1	0.3	2.8%	0.2	2.1%	0.0	0.0%	0.3	3.5%
Mid Negative	40	10.7	0.4	3.3%	0.1	1.1%	0.1	1.0%	0.4	3.6%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	14.5	0.8	5.3%	0.5	3.6%	0.6	3.8%	1.1	7.4%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	15.6	0.9	6.0%	0.2	1.1%	0.1	0.4%	1.0	6.1%
Near Cut-Off	80	17.5	1.1	6.3%	0.2	1.0%	0.8	4.5%	1.4	7.9%
Near Cut-Off	80	19.6	1.3	6.4%	0.4	2.1%	0.9	4.3%	1.6	8.0%
Low Positive	80	22.6	1.0	4.5%	0.8	3.5%	1.0	4.6%	1.7	7.3%
Low Positive	80	22.7	1.3	5.7%	0.8	3.4%	1.1	4.8%	1.9	8.2%
High Positive	80	73.6	5.5	7.5%	1.5	2.1%	1.8	2.4%	6.0	8.1%
High Positive	80	79.1	3.7	4.7%	0.0	0.0%	2.1	2.7%	4.3	5.4%
Pos. Control	80	62.9	2.3	3.7%	1.9	3.0%	1.2	2.0%	3.2	5.2%

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM – Anti-Cardiolipin: Heparin Sample

Precision Sample	N	Mean MPL-U/mL	Within Run		Between Run		Between Day		Total Precision	
			SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV
Mid Negative	40	6.8	0.2	2.7%	0.1	2.1%	0.0	0.7%	0.2	3.4%
Mid Negative	40	7.4	0.2	3.0%	0.1	1.3%	0.1	1.4%	0.3	3.6%
Mid Negative	40	10.4	0.3	3.1%	0.3	2.5%	0.0	0.0%	0.4	4.0%
Mid Negative	40	10.7	0.3	2.8%	0.0	0.0%	0.2	2.1%	0.4	3.5%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	13.6	0.6	4.6%	0.2	1.6%	0.4	3.2%	0.8	5.8%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	14.0	0.8	5.4%	0.2	1.3%	0.6	4.4%	1.0	7.1%
Near Cut-Off	80	18.2	1.0	5.3%	0.7	3.9%	0.2	1.1%	1.2	6.7%
Near Cut-Off	80	19.0	1.3	6.9%	0.3	1.3%	0.6	3.0%	1.4	7.6%
Low Positive	80	21.5	1.3	6.1%	0.4	1.8%	0.0	0.0%	1.4	6.3%
Low Positive	80	23.4	0.8	3.4%	0.7	2.8%	0.9	3.9%	1.4	5.9%
High Positive	80	72.7	3.2	4.4%	1.4	1.9%	2.1	2.9%	4.1	5.6%
High Positive	80	72.8	2.8	3.8%	2.2	3.1%	0.0	0.0%	3.6	4.9%

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM – Anti- B2GPI: Serum Samples

Precision Sample	N	Mean U/mL	Within Run		Between Run		Between Day		Total Precision	
			SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV
Mid Negative	40	8.8	0.3	3.0%	0.1	0.7%	0.0	0.0%	0.3	3.1%
Mid Negative	40	9.0	0.3	3.1%	0.3	2.8%	0.0	0.0%	0.4	4.2%
Mid Negative	40	12.8	0.5	3.5%	0.4	2.9%	0.0	0.0%	0.6	4.6%
Mid Negative	40	15.4	0.6	4.1%	0.2	1.2%	0.3	1.7%	0.7	4.6%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	17.4	0.6	3.3%	0.2	1.3%	0.1	0.7%	0.6	3.7%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	17.7	0.7	3.8%	0.4	2.1%	0.4	2.1%	0.9	4.8%
Near Cut-Off	80	20.6	0.9	4.2%	0.0	0.0%	0.5	2.6%	1.0	4.9%
Near Cut-Off	80	21.4	0.8	3.6%	0.4	2.0%	0.6	2.7%	1.1	4.9%
Low Positive	80	23.5	0.7	3.1%	0.7	2.7%	0.7	2.9%	1.2	5.1%
Low Positive	80	23.5	0.9	3.9%	0.5	2.0%	0.9	3.7%	1.4	5.8%
High Positive	80	79.5	5.7	7.2%	2.5	3.2%	1.1	1.4%	6.3	8.0%
High Positive	80	85.5	3.9	4.6%	0.0	0.0%	2.0	2.4%	4.4	5.2%
Pos. Control	80	52.1	2.3	4.4%	1.7	3.2%	1.4	2.7%	3.2	6.0%

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM – Anti- B2GPI: Heparin Samples

Precision Sample	N	Mean U/mL	Within Run		Between Run		Between Day		Total Precision	
			SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV
Mid Negative	40	8.4	0.3	3.1%	0.2	1.8%	0.0	0.3%	0.3	3.7%
Mid Negative	40	8.6	0.3	3.3%	0.1	1.5%	0.1	1.0%	0.3	3.8%
Mid Negative	40	12.2	0.5	3.7%	0.3	2.7%	0.0	0.0%	0.6	4.6%
Mid Negative	40	13.1	0.4	2.8%	0.0	0.0%	0.2	1.5%	0.4	3.2%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	16.8	0.5	3.0%	0.2	1.4%	0.4	2.5%	0.7	4.2%
Negative Near Cutoff	80	17.0	0.7	3.9%	0.0	0.0%	0.5	2.7%	0.8	4.7%
Near Cut-Off	80	20.3	0.6	3.0%	0.6	2.9%	0.0	0.2%	0.9	4.2%
Near Cut-Off	80	20.9	0.8	3.9%	0.0	0.0%	0.5	2.3%	0.9	4.5%
Low Positive	80	23.3	0.9	3.9%	0.3	1.1%	0.0	0.0%	1.0	4.1%
Low Positive	80	24.0	0.6	2.4%	0.4	1.7%	0.6	2.6%	0.9	3.9%
High Positive	80	78.6	2.9	3.7%	2.3	2.9%	0.0	0.0%	3.7	4.7%
High Positive	80	79.0	3.5	4.5%	1.5	1.9%	1.4	1.8%	4.1	5.2%

CLSI EP15-A2 Reproducibility

Precision and reproducibility was also evaluated in accordance with CLSI EP15-A2 guideline "User Verification of Performance for Precision and Trueness, Vol 25, No 17".

A different serum panel consisting of samples spanning the measuring range were assayed in 4 replicates per run, one run per day over 5 days (n=20). One positive and one negative control were included. The data were analyzed for within-run, between run (day), and total precision and the mean U/mL, standard deviation and percent coefficient of variation are summarized below:

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM – Anti- Cardiolipin: Serum Samples

Panel Member	N	Mean	Within Run		Between Run		Total	
			SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV
Negative 1	20	12.2	0.42	3.5 %	0.55	4.5 %	0.69	5.7 %
Negative 2	20	14.7	0.87	5.9 %	1.01	6.9 %	1.34	9.1 %
Near Cutoff 1	20	17.8	1.43	8.0 %	1.26	7.1 %	1.91	10.7 %
Near Cutoff 2	20	19.6	0.90	4.6 %	0.77	3.9 %	1.18	6.0 %
Low positive 1	20	35.0	2.84	8.1 %	1.02	2.9 %	3.01	8.6 %
Low positive 2	20	41.1	2.50	6.1 %	1.45	3.5 %	2.89	7.0 %
High Positive 1	20	64.6	3.43	5.3 %	2.30	3.6 %	4.13	6.4 %
High Positive 2	20	73.9	5.71	7.7 %	0.00	0.0 %	5.71	7.7 %
Negative Control	20	<0.2	N/A					
Positive Control	20	43.7	2.67	6.1 %	0.00	0.0 %	2.67	6.1 %

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM – Anti- β 2GPI: Serum Samples

Panel Member	N	Mean	Within run		Between Run		Total	
			SD	%CV	SD	%CV	SD	%CV
Negative 1	20	12.2	0.58	4.7 %	0.73	5.9 %	0.93	7.6 %
Negative 2	20	17.5	0.85	4.9 %	0.62	3.6 %	1.05	6.0 %
Near Cutoff 1	20	18.5	1.11	6.0 %	1.07	5.8 %	1.54	8.3 %
Near Cutoff 2	20	22.2	1.73	7.8 %	1.44	6.5 %	2.25	10.1 %
Low positive 1	20	52.8	4.36	8.3 %	0.00	0.0 %	4.36	8.3 %
Low positive 2	20	53.4	3.16	5.9 %	1.62	3.0 %	3.55	6.7 %
High Positive 1	20	92.9	6.74	7.3 %	0.00	0.0 %	6.74	7.3 %
High Positive 2	20	96.2	5.30	5.5 %	1.52	1.6 %	5.51	5.7 %
Negative Control	20	<0.2	N/A					
Positive Control	20	55.6	3.24	5.8 %	0.00	0.0 %	3.24	5.8 %

Lot-to-lot Reproducibility

The lot-to-lot reproducibility study was conducted to evaluate the variation among the lots of the reagent kit. Serum samples spanning the assay range were tested with three reagent lots on three BioPlex 2200 instruments in replicates of 10 for two runs.

Each lot mean (MPL-U/mL for aCL IgM and U /mL for a β 2GPI IgM) was calculated using data 60 points for each patient serum sample (ten replicates, three instruments, two runs per instrument). The lot to lot grand mean (U/mL), standard deviation and %CV were calculated for each of the samples.

Anti- Cardiolipin IgM: Lot-to-Lot Reproducibility

Accession	Mean MPL - U/mL	# Runs per Day	# Days	Within Run		Between Run		Between Instrument		Between Lot		Total	
				SD	%C V	SD	%C V	SD	%C V	SD	%C V	SD	%C V
APSQSM03	15.0	1	2	0.42	2.8	0.42	2.8	0.00	0.0	0.59	3.9	0.84	5.6
APSQSM04	14.6	1	2	0.46	3.1	0.59	4.0	0.00	0.0	1.55	10.6	1.72	11.8
APSQSM06	23.6	1	2	0.73	3.1	0.78	3.3	0.00	0.0	1.31	5.6	1.69	7.2
APSQSM07	26.2	1	2	0.86	3.3	0.60	2.3	0.00	0.0	1.50	5.7	1.83	7.0
APSQSM14	91.9	1	2	3.40	3.7	2.63	2.9	0.00	0.0	2.73	3.0	5.09	5.5

Anti- β 2GPI IgM: Lot-to-Lot Reproducibility

Accession	Mean U/mL	# Runs per Day	# Days	Within Run		Between Run		Between Instrument		Between Lot		Total	
				SD	%C V	SD	%C V	SD	%C V	SD	%C V	SD	%C V
APSQSM03	16.5	1	2	0.51	3.1	0.38	2.3	0.00	0.0	0.92	5.6	1.12	6.8
APSQSM04	18.6	1	2	0.65	3.5	0.74	4.0	0.00	0.0	2.44	13.1	2.63	14.1
APSQSM06	22.9	1	2	0.72	3.2	0.56	2.5	0.00	0.0	1.40	6.1	1.67	7.3
APSQSM07	26.6	1	2	0.92	3.5	0.69	2.6	0.00	0.0	2.11	7.9	2.41	9.1
APSQSM14	98.0	1	2	3.88	4.0	3.03	3.1	0.00	0.0	10.01	10.2	11.16	11.4

b. Linearity/assay reportable range:

Six aCL and $\alpha\beta$ 2GPI IgM positive patient samples were tested to demonstrate linearity. These samples were diluted with immunodepleted serum according to CLSI EP06-A. Each sample and dilution was evaluated in replicates of four using one APLS IgM lot on one instrument. Linear and polynomial regression analysis of APLS IgM recovery vs. sample dilution was performed to determine if the dilution curves exhibit statistically significant non-linear regression based on the CLSI guideline EP06-A.

The regression parameters (slope, intercept and r^2) of the observed values vs. predicted values are show below.

APLS IgM Assays	Sample	Conc.	Slope	Intercept	r^2	Dilution range
Anti-Cardiolipin IgM (MPL-U/mL)	1	49.5	1.0000	-0.0010	0.9931	0.6 – 49.5
	2	57.4	1.0005	-0.0117	0.9914	0.1 – 57.4
	3	54.1	0.9992	0.0184	0.9915	0.1 – 54.1
	4	93.9	0.9999	0.0174	0.9954	0.1 – 93.9
	5	92.3	0.9995	0.0203	0.9985	0.1 – 92.3
	6	100.0	0.9998	0.0226	0.9925	0.6 – 100.0
Anti- β 2GPI IgM (U/mL)	1	54.2	0.9996	0.0099	0.9942	0.6 – 54.2
	2	49.9	1.0009	-0.0319	0.9933	0.1 – 49.9
	3	53.1	0.9996	0.0089	0.9952	0.1 – 53.1
	4	92.5	0.9996	0.0167	0.9978	0.6 – 92.5
	5	111.1	0.9998	0.0258	0.9980	0.1 – 111.1

	6	100.3	1.0003	-0.0275	0.9985	0.2 – 100.3
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BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Assay	Assay reportable range
Anti-Cardiolipin IgM	0.2 to 112 MPL-U/mL
Anti-β2GPI IgM	0.2 to 112 U/mL

Over-Range (OR) results may be generated for values greater than the reportable measuring range and results are reported as > 112 MPL-U/mL for aCL and > 112 U/mL for aβ2GPI IgM.

c. Traceability, Stability, Expected values (controls, calibrators, or methods):

Traceability:

There is no international or certified reference material available for anti-CL and anti-β2GPI IgM. The calibrators are assigned relative arbitrary units (MPL-U/mL for aCL and U/mL for aβ2GPI).

Value Assignment:

The calibrators are manufactured independently from the controls, and are stabilized with ≤0.3% ProClin® 300, ≤0.1% sodium benzoate, and <0.1% sodium azide. Calibrator assignment is established for matched lots of BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit and calibrators using a master set of calibrators as reference and replicate analyses on multiple BioPlex® 2200 instruments. The BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM Reagent Kit is calibrated using a set of four (4) distinct calibrators for anti-Cardiolipin and anti-β2GPI IgM, which are used to establish points of reference for determining the presence of anti-Cardiolipin or anti-β2GPI IgM in human specimens.

The negative control has been tested to give results with values below the cut-off for each assay. The positive control is prepared by blending human disease state serum with negative serum matrix and is manufactured to give results with values above the assay cut-off. The positive controls are manufactured to give positive results, with values above the cut-off for each specific analyte. The negative control is manufactured to give negative results, with values below the cut-off for each specific analyte.

Stability:

Stability studies have been performed to support the following claims:

Calibrator and Control:

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM Control and Calibrator Sets: Calibrator Open Vial Stability (2 to 8°C), 30 days from first opening; Control Open Vial Stability (2 to 8°C), 60 days from first opening; Onboard Calibration Curve Stability, 30 days; Calibrators and Controls Real Time Stability (2 to 8°C), 24 months; labeled as until expiration date; Calibrators and Controls Accelerated Stability (2 to 8°C),

2.5 years predicted. Calibrators and Controls freeze-thaw (-20°C or -70°C), 5-freeze thaw cycles.

Kit Stability:

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM Kit: Real Time (unopened) Kit Stability, 24 months or until the date of expiration when stored unopened on the instrument or at 2 to 8°C; The Open kit claim is 60 days.

Sample Stability:

Sample stability studies were also performed: Sample stability fresh (2 to 8°C), 7 days; Sample stability frozen (-20 or -70°C), 24 months; Sample Freeze-thaw (-20 or -70°C), up to 3-freeze thaw cycles acceptable.

d. Detection limit:

The results of LoQ, LoD and LoB are summarized in the table below

BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM Assay	LoQ	LoD	LoB
Anti-Cardiolipin IgM (MPL-U/mL)	0.2	0.13	0.0974
Anti-β2GPI IgM (U/mL)	0.2	0.13	0.1044

e. Analytical specificity:

An interfering substances study was conducted to evaluate the potential interference of specific endogenous and exogenous substances with the BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit according to CLSI EP7-A2.

No interference was observed with any of the substances tested. The substances and the maximum levels tested are shown in the table below:

Substance	Concentration
Hemoglobin	≤500 mg/dL
Bilirubin (unconjugated)	≤20 mg/dL
Bilirubin (conjugated)	≤30 mg/dL
Triglycerides	≤3300 mg/dL
Total Protein	≤12 g/dL
Cholesterol	≤500 mg/dL
Red Blood Cells	≤0.4% (v/v)
Gamma-Globulin	≤6 g/dL
Beta-Carotene	≤0.6 mg/dL
Ascorbic Acid	≤3 mg/dL
Heparin Lithium	≤ 8000 units/dL
Heparin Sodium	≤ 8000 units/dL
Sodium Citrate	≤ 1000 mg/dL

Cross-Reactivity:

A cross-reactivity study was performed to determine if samples from individuals with various disease states and other potentially interfering factors interfere with

test results from the BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit. Samples from individuals with known disease states for potential cross reactivity listed in the table below were evaluated with the BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit. The table below shows the number (N) of samples containing potential cross reactants as disease state evaluated by the BioPlex® APLS IgM kit. The cross reactivity was obtained as the positivity rate from the ratio of the number of samples scored positive by the BioPlex® APLS IgM assays to the total number of cross reactant samples evaluated.

Cross Reactive Disease State	N	BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM			
		Anti-CL IgM		Anti-β2GPI IgM	
		Pos (+)	% Positivity	Pos (+)	% Positivity
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	34	2	5.9%	2	5.9%
Scleroderma	20	3	15.0%	3	15.0%
Sjogrens	22	0	0%	0	0%
Crohn's Disease	21	2	9.5%	2	9.5%
Ulcerative Colitis	20	1	5.0%	1	5.0%
Rheumatoid Arthritis	12	1	8.3%	1	8.3%
Syphilis	15	0	0%	0	0%

High dose hook effect:
Not Applicable

f. Assay cut-off:

The cutoff value and assignment of the calibrators are determined by performing concordance testing and Receiver Operator Characteristic (ROC) analysis using the clinical diagnosis as the standard. The study to determine the APLS IgM assay cutoff is comprised of two sample groups – one clinical cohort has 103 samples from patients diagnosed as primary or secondary APS and 123 from non-APS or other rheumatic disease control donors. It was later confirmed by testing 208 samples from apparently healthy donors.

The cut-off was established to achieve a clinical specificity of 99% while accepting the resultant clinical sensitivity. The criteria for choosing a cutoff at the

99th percentile of a normal healthy population is derived from the “International Consensus Statement on an Update of the Classification Criteria for Definite Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS)”, *Journal of Thrombosis and Haemostasis* (2006)4, 295-306.

A cutoff of 20.0 MPL-U/mL for anti-CL IgM and 20 U/mL for anti- β 2GPI IgM was established by optimizing for clinical specificity.

2. Comparison studies:

a. *Method comparison with predicate device:*

The performance of the BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit was evaluated including 199 patients diagnosed with primary or secondary APS, 346 patients with other rheumatic or non-APS disease. Results in the measuring range and 10% of diluted total samples of both the new and the predicate immunoassays are compared. Results are summarized in the tables below:

BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM

Diagnosed Primary and Secondary APS Patients and Non-APS Disease Patients		Predicate IgM Kit (aCL: 1.0 – 15480 U/mL; a β 2GPI: 1.1 – 16820 U/mL)		
		Positive	Negative	Total
aCL IgM (0.2 -112 MPL-U/mL)	Positive	77	1	78
	Negative	28	403	431
	Total	105	404	509
aβ2GPI IgM (0.2 – 112 U/mL)	Positive	79	15	94
	Negative	4	233	237
	Total	83	248	331

aCL IgM Positive Agreement (95% CI) = 73.3% (77/105) (64.2 – 80.9%)

aCL IgM Negative Agreement (95% CI) = 99.8% (403/404) (98.6 – 100%)

aCL IgM Total Agreement (95% CI) = 94.3% (480/509) (91.9 – 96.0%)

a β 2GPI IgM Positive Agreement (95% CI) = 95.2% (79/83) (88.3 – 98.1%)

a β 2GPI IgM Negative Agreement (95% CI) = 94.0% (233/248) (90.3 – 96.3%)

a β 2GPI IgM Total Agreement (95% CI) = 94.3% (312/331) (91.2 – 96.3%)

b. *Matrix comparison:*

Testing for matrix effects was conducted using 38 matched sets of serum, heparin, and citrate plasma samples drawn from the same donor in accordance with CLSI EP9-A2. The samples were spiked with aCL IgM or a β 2GPI IgM positive sera as necessary in order to assemble a panel of samples to cover the measuring range of the assay. All samples were evaluated in replicates of two. Plasma values were compared to matched serum values. Anticoagulants were

considered non-interfering if the linear regression of aCL IgM or a β 2GPI IgM values from matched serum *versus* plasma samples has a slope of 1.00 ± 0.2 , a y-intercept of 0.0 ± 6.0 and a correlation coefficient (r) between 0.980 and 1.000. The regression correlation parameters for the slopes, intercepts and correlation coefficient (r) are summarized below.

Comparison	N	BioPlex® APLS Assay	Slope (95% CI)	Intercept (95% CI)	r
Lithium Heparin vs. Serum	38	aCL IgM	1.0106 (0.9808, 1.0405)	-0.3053 (-2.0421, 1.4315)	0.9962
		a β 2GPI IgM	0.9991 (0.9682, 1.0301)	0.3054 (-1.5299, 2.1405)	0.9958
Sodium Heparin vs. Serum	38	aCL IgM	1.0369 (0.9786, 1.0953)	-0.6412 (-4.0349, 2.7525)	0.9864
		a β 2GPI IgM	1.0271 (0.9750, 1.0779)	-0.2328 (-3.3212, 2.8555)	0.9889
Sodium Citrate vs. Serum	38	aCL IgM	1.0494 (1.0190, 1.0779)	-0.9676 (-2.7381, 0.8029)	0.9963
		a β 2GPI IgM	1.0354 (1.0082, 1.0627)	-0.4738 (-2.0890, 1.1414)	0.9970

3. Clinical studies:

a. Clinical Sensitivity and specificity:

The clinical studies involved testing 545 specimens including 199 diagnosed primary or secondary APS patients and 346 non-APS disease control patients. The BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM sensitivity and specificity are shown below:

BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM

Clinical Sensitivity and Specificity		Clinical Diagnosis		
		Diagnosed with Primary or Secondary APS	Non-APS Disease Controls	Total
aCL IgM	Positive	67	11	78
	Negative	132	335	467
	Total	199	346	545
a β 2GPI IgM	Positive	80	14	94
	Negative	119	332	451
	Total	199	346	545

aCL IgM Sensitivity (95% CI) = 33.7% (67/199) (27.5 – 40.5%)

aCL IgM Specificity (95% CI) = 96.8% (335/346) (94.4 – 98.2%)

a β 2GPI IgM Sensitivity (95% CI) = 40.2% (80/199) (33.6 – 47.1%)

a β 2GPI IgM Specificity (95% CI) = 96.0% (332/346) (93.3 – 97.6%)

The number of samples positive of the BioPlex APLS IgM assay in each of disease category are shown below.

Disease Category	Number Enrolled	aCL IgM	a β 2GPI IgM
Apparently Healthy Subject	300	7	3
Primary APS (PAPS)	123	43	50
Secondary APS (SAPS)	76	24	30
Syphilis	15	0	0
Systemic Lupus Erythematosus	101	4	5
Rheumatoid Arthritis	90	3	4
Crohn's Disease	21	1	1
CREST	3	0	0
Fibromyalgia	19	0	0
Gout	14	0	0
Inflammatory Arthritis	4	0	0
Osteoarthritis	11	1	1
Scleroderma	24	1	3
Sjogrens	21	1	0
Ulcerative Colitis	18	0	0
Wegeners Granulomatosis	5	0	0

c. Other clinical supportive data (when a. and b. are not applicable):

Refer to Method Comparison

4. Clinical cut-off:

See Assay Cutoff

5. Expected values/Reference range:

Three hundred samples from apparently healthy donors including 132 males ranging in age from 7 to 85 and 168 females ranging in age from 14 to 83 were tested with BioPlex® 2200 APLS IgM kit. The number of positive and mean value of the BioPlex® APLS IgM results is shown below.

Assay	N (%Positive)	Mean	99 th Percentile
aCL IgM	7 (2.3%)	3.0 MPL-U/mL	27.9 MPL-U/mL
a β 2GPI IgM	3 (1.0%)	2.5 U/mL	19.4 U/mL

Each laboratory should establish its own reference range pertinent to their specific patient populations.

Instrument Name:

The BioPlex 2200 System, software version 4.0 has been cleared in k103834.



DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES

Public Health Service

Food and Drug Administration
10903 New Hampshire Avenue
Document Control Center – WO66-G609
Silver Spring, MD 20993-0002

BIO-RAD LABORATORIES
DR. JUANG WANG
REGULATORY AFFAIRS REPRESENTATIVE
5500 E. 2ND STREET
BENICIA CA 94510

October 21, 2013

Re: K130528

Trade/Device Name: BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM kit,
BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Calibrator Set,
BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Control Set

Regulation Number: 21 CFR 866.5660

Regulation Name: Multiple autoantibodies immunological test system

Regulatory Class: II

Product Code: MID, MSV, JIX, JJX

Dated: October 01, 2013

Received: October 10, 2013

Dear Dr. Wang:

We have reviewed your Section 510(k) premarket notification of intent to market the device referenced above and have determined the device is substantially equivalent (for the indications for use stated in the enclosure) to legally marketed predicate devices marketed in interstate commerce prior to May 28, 1976, the enactment date of the Medical Device Amendments, or to devices that have been reclassified in accordance with the provisions of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (Act) that do not require approval of a premarket approval application (PMA). You may, therefore, market the device, subject to the general controls provisions of the Act. The general controls provisions of the Act include requirements for annual registration, listing of devices, good manufacturing practice, labeling, and prohibitions against misbranding and adulteration. Please note: CDRH does not evaluate information related to contract liability warranties. We remind you, however, that device labeling must be truthful and not misleading.

If your device is classified (see above) into either class II (Special Controls) or class III (PMA), it may be subject to additional controls. Existing major regulations affecting your device can be found in the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 21, Parts 800 to 898. In addition, FDA may publish further announcements concerning your device in the Federal Register.

Please be advised that FDA's issuance of a substantial equivalence determination does not mean that FDA has made a determination that your device complies with other requirements of the Act or any Federal statutes and regulations administered by other Federal agencies. You must comply with all the Act's requirements, including, but not limited to: registration and listing (21 CFR Part 807); labeling (21 CFR Parts 801 and 809); medical device reporting (reporting of medical device-related adverse events) (21 CFR 803); good manufacturing practice requirements as set forth in the quality systems (QS) regulation (21 CFR Part 820); and if applicable, the

electronic product radiation control provisions (Sections 531-542 of the Act); 21 CFR 1000-1050.

If you desire specific advice for your device on our labeling regulations (21 CFR Parts 801 and 809), please contact the Division of Small Manufacturers, International and Consumer Assistance at its toll-free number (800) 638 2041 or (301) 796-7100 or at its Internet address <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/ResourcesforYou/Industry/default.htm>. Also, please note the regulation entitled, "Misbranding by reference to premarket notification" (21CFR Part 807.97). For questions regarding the reporting of adverse events under the MDR regulation (21 CFR Part 803), please go to <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/Safety/ReportaProblem/default.htm> for the CDRH's Office of Surveillance and Biometrics/Division of Postmarket Surveillance.

You may obtain other general information on your responsibilities under the Act from the Division of Small Manufacturers, International and Consumer Assistance at its toll-free number (800) 638-2041 or (301) 796-7100 or at its Internet address <http://www.fda.gov/MedicalDevices/ResourcesforYou/Industry/default.htm>.

Sincerely yours,

Maria M. Chan -S

Maria M. Chan, Ph.D.
Director
Division of Immunology and Hematology Devices
Office of In Vitro Diagnostics
and Radiological Health
Center for Devices and Radiological Health

Enclosure

Indications for Use

510(k) Number (if known)
K130528

Device Name
BioPlex® 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM Kit

Indications for Use (Describe)

The BioPlex® 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM kit is a multiplex flow immunoassay intended for the semi-quantitative detection of IgM antibodies to Cardiolipin (CL) and Beta-2 Glycoprotein I (B2GPI) in human serum and plasma (lithium heparin, sodium heparin, and sodium citrate). In conjunction with other clinical findings, the test system is used as an aid in the diagnosis of primary Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APS) and those secondary to systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) or SLE-like disorders.

The BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM kit is intended for use with the Bio-Rad BioPlex 2200 System

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)

☒ Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

☐ Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

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Concurrence of Center for Devices and Radiological Health (CDRH) (Signature)

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Indications for Use

510(k) Number (if known)
K130528

Device Name
BioPlex® 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM Control Set

Indications for Use (Describe)

The BioPlex 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM Control Set is intended for use as an assayed quality control to monitor the overall performance of the BioPlex 2200 Instrument and the corresponding BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Reagent Pack in the clinical laboratory. The performance of the BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Control Set has not been established with any other Antiphospholipid assay.

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)

☒ Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

☐ Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

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Indications for Use

510(k) Number (if known)
K130528

Device Name
BioPlex® 2200 Antiphospholipid Syndrome (APLS) IgM Calibrator Set

Indications for Use (Describe)
The BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Calibrator Set is intended for the calibration of the corresponding BioPlex 2200 APLS IgM Reagent Pack.

Type of Use (Select one or both, as applicable)

☒ Prescription Use (Part 21 CFR 801 Subpart D)

☐ Over-The-Counter Use (21 CFR 801 Subpart C)

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